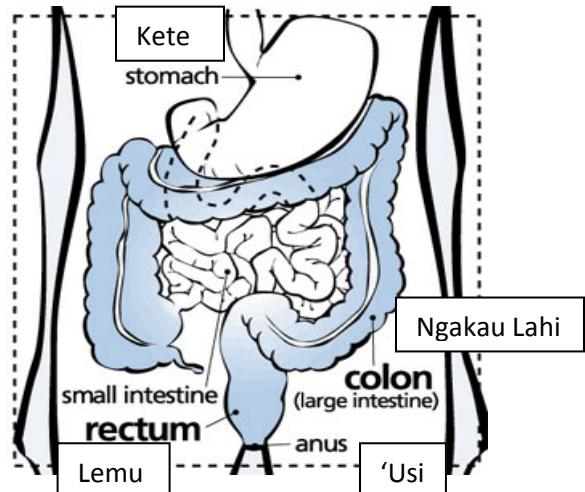


Kakai Pasifiki & Kanisā ‘O e Ngākau Motu’A

Kakai ‘Otu Motu Pasifiki & Kanisa ‘O E Ngakau Motu’A

Ko E Mahino’I ‘O E Kanisa ‘O E Ngakau Motu’ A

- **Colon/Ngakau:** ‘Uluaki fute 4-5 ‘o e ngakau
- **Rectum/Lemu:** Ngaahi ‘inisi taupotu ki he ngakau
- **Cancer/Kanisa:** Ko e fanga ki’i selo ‘oku tupu ta’elava ke pule’i
- **Colorectal Cancer/Kanisa ‘O E Ngakau Motu’A:** Ko e Kanisa ‘oku kamata he Ngakau Motu’A
 - **Benign tumors/Benign ngungu ‘oku ‘ikai ke kanisa**
 - **Malignant tumors/Malignant ngungu ‘oku kanisa**



Ngaahi Fakatu’Utamaki

- Lahianghe he ta’u 50
- Polipi ‘o e Ngakau Motu’A
- Hisitolia ‘o e famili ‘oku Kanisa ‘a e Ngakau Motu’A
- Hisitolia ‘o e taha ‘oku kanisa
- Kehekehe ‘o e tukufakaholo ‘o ha taha
- Kalakala pe ‘ulufia ‘a e ‘aofi ‘o e holisi ‘o e ngakau motu’A pe lemu (Crohn’s disease)
- Ko e me’atokoni ‘oku lahi hono ma’u ko e ngako mei he monumanu
- Ifi sikaleti

Ngaahi Faka’Ilonga

- Fakalele pe langa kete kae ‘ikai tu’umama’o
- Ko e ‘ilo’i ha toto (lanu kulokula maama pe lanu ‘uli’uli) ‘i ho’o tu’umamao
- Fakatokanga’i ho’o tu’umama’o ‘oku ki’i fakamahele pe ‘o ‘ikai ko e anga maheni ia
- Fa’a langa kete pe mingi pe ongo’i mafutofuta pe puputa
- Holo ho sino ‘o ‘ikai ‘ilo’i pe koe hā hono ‘uhinga
- Ongo’i vaivaia he taimi kotoape
- Tokakovi pe lua
- **‘IKAI ‘ASI HA FAKA’ILONGA ‘E TAHĀ**

Ta’Ofi Pe Faka’Ehi’Ehi

Ko e ngaahi fakamatala ‘e ni’ihi ‘oku pehē ‘oku su’isi’i ange ‘a e fakatu’utamaki ‘o e kanisa ‘o e ngakau motu’A ‘e ma’u ‘e he kakai ‘o kapau ‘e:

- Lahi ‘a e fakamalahisino mo longo mo’ui
- Kai ‘o e fua’i’akau mo e vesitapolo (Mei, Poi, Kapsi, Mango, Lesi)
- Fakafuofua ‘a e ma’u ‘o e kava malohi
- Ta’ofi ‘a e ifi tapaka mo e sikaleti

Ngaahi Sivi Kanisa

- Ko e Fecal Occult Blood Test (FOBT): ‘**Oku fai fakata’u, kamata mei ta’u 50.** Ko e sivi ke ‘ilo ‘ae toto ‘oku fa’a hook mai’i he tu’umama’o. Ko e tokotaha puke ‘oku ne ‘ave ha konga ‘o ‘ene tu’umama’o ‘i ha kaati sivi ki he toketa ke sivi faka’auliliki
- Double-Contrast Barium Enema: **Fakata’u 5, kamata ‘i he ta’u 50.** An x-ray of the colon

Ko e huhu’ā barium ‘i hono fakahu
kihe ngaku Lahi fou atu he ‘usi

Barium liquid is instilled into the large intestine through the anus



Radiologic view of barium enema



Lahi fou atu he ‘usik

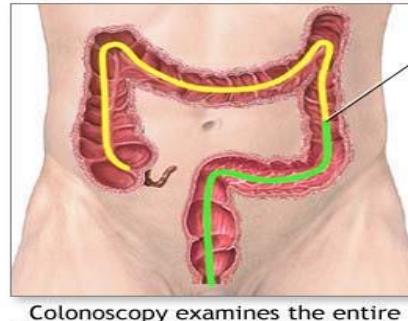
Ngakau Lahi

‘Usi

‘Enitosikopi

- Sigmoidoscopy: **Fakata’u 5, kamata ‘i he ta’u 50.** A method of looking at part of the colon
- Colonoscopy: **Fakata’u 10, kamata ‘i he ta’u 50.** A method of looking at the entire colon

‘Oku sivi ‘e he colonoscopy ‘a e kotoa ‘o e ngakau motu’ā, pea sivi pe ‘e he sivi ‘e he sigmoidoscopy ‘a e vahe tolu ‘e taha ‘oku toe.



Colonoscopy examines the entire length of the colon; sigmoidoscopy examines only the lower third



Ngata’anga’o e sigmoidoscopy

‘Eke Ki Ho’O Toketa

Mahalo te ke fie ‘eke ki ho’o toketa ‘a e ngaahi fehu’i koeni felave’i mo e sivi Kanisa:

- Ko e fē ‘a e fa’ahinga sivi ‘oku fe’unga ke u fai? Pea ko e hā e ‘uhinga?
- Malu’i Fakamo’ui Lelei ke tokoni ki hono totongi ‘o e ‘u sivi Kanisa ko eni?
- ‘Oku mamahi ‘a e ngaahi sivi Kanisa ko eni?
- Ko e hā nai hono fuoloa peau toki ‘ilo ‘a e ola ‘o e ngaahi sivi koeni?

Ngaahi Fakamo’Oni Kehe

- National Cancer Institute Helpline:
www.cancer.gov/help or 1-800-4-CANCER
- National Cancer Institute: Colorectal Cancer Information
www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/types/colon-and-rectal
- National Cancer Institute: “Cancer Risk: Understanding the Puzzle”
<http://understandingrisk.cancer.gov/>
- American Cancer Society
www.cancer.org or 1-800-ACS-2345